

The Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics of  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF HOME INSPECTORS®



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## HOME INSPECTION

Home inspections were being performed in the mid 1950s, and by the early 1970s were considered by many consumers to be essential to the real estate transaction. The escalating demand was due to a growing desire by homebuyers to learn about the condition of a house prior to purchase. Meeting the expectations of consumers required a unique discipline, distinct from construction, engineering, architecture, or municipal building inspection. As such, home inspection requires its own set of professional guidelines and qualifications. The American Society of Home Inspectors (ASHI) formed in 1976 and established the ASHI Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics to help buyers and sellers make real estate transaction decisions based on accurate, objective information.

### American Society of Home Inspectors

As the oldest, largest and highest profile organization of home inspectors in North America, ASHI takes pride in its position of leadership. Its Membership works to build public awareness of home inspection and to enhance the technical and ethical performance of home inspectors.

### Standards of Practice

The ASHI Standards of Practice guide home inspectors in the performance of their inspections. Subject to regular review, the Standards of Practice reflect information gained through surveys of conditions in the field and of the consumers’ interests and concerns. Vigilance has elevated ASHI’s Standards of Practice so that today they are the most widely-accepted home inspection guidelines in use and are recognized by many government and professional groups as the definitive standard for professional performance.

### Code of Ethics

ASHI’s Code of Ethics stresses the home inspector’s responsibility to report the results of the inspection in a strictly fair, impartial, and professional manner, avoiding conflicts of interest.

### ASHI Membership

Selecting the right home inspector can be as important as finding the right home. ASHI Members have performed no fewer than 250 fee-paid inspections in accordance with the ASHI Standards of Practice. They have passed written examinations testing their knowledge of residential construction, defect recognition, inspection techniques, and report-writing, as well as ASHI’s Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics. Membership in the American Society of Home Inspectors is well-earned and maintained only through meeting requirements for continuing education.

**Find local ASHI Members by calling 1-800-743-2744 or visiting the ASHI Web site at [www.ashi.org](http://www.ashi.org).**

# ASHI STANDARDS OF PRACTICE

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The American Society of Home Inspectors®, Inc. (ASHI®) is a not-for-profit professional society established in 1976. Membership in ASHI is voluntary and its members are private home *inspectors*. ASHI's objectives include promotion of excellence within the profession and continual improvement of its members' inspection services to the public.

## 2. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

**2.1** The purpose of the Standards of Practice is to establish a minimum and uniform standard for home *inspectors* who subscribe to these Standards of Practice. *Home inspections* performed to these Standards of Practice are intended to provide the client with objective information regarding the condition of the *systems* and *components* of the home as *inspected* at the time of the *home inspection*. Redundancy in the description of the requirements, limitations, and exclusions regarding the scope of the *home inspection* is provided for emphasis only.

### 2.2 *Inspectors shall:*

- A.** adhere to the Code of Ethics of the American Society of Home Inspectors.
- B.** *inspect readily accessible*, visually observable, *installed systems* and *components* listed in these Standards of Practice.
- C. report:**
  1. those *systems* and *components inspected* that, in the professional judgment of the *inspector*, are not functioning properly, significantly deficient, *unsafe*, or are near the end of their service lives.
  2. recommendations to correct, or monitor for future correction, the deficiencies *reported* in 2.2.C.1, or items needing *further evaluation*. (Per Exclusion 13.2.A.5 *inspectors* are NOT required to determine methods, materials, or costs of corrections.)
  3. reasoning or explanation as to the nature of the deficiencies *reported* in 2.2.C.1, that are not self-evident.
  4. *systems* and *components* designated for inspection in these Standards of Practice that were present at the time of the *home inspection* but were not *inspected* and the reason(s) they were not *inspected*.

### 2.3 **These Standards of Practice are not intended to limit inspectors from:**

- A.** including other inspection services or *systems* and *components* in addition to those required in Section 2.2.B.

- B.** designing or specifying repairs, provided the *inspector* is appropriately qualified and willing to do so.
- C.** excluding *systems* and *components* from the inspection if requested by the client.

## 3. STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS

### 3.1 **The inspector shall:**

- A. inspect:**
  1. *structural components* including the foundation and framing.
  2. by probing a *representative number of structural components* where deterioration is suspected or where clear indications of possible deterioration exist. Probing is NOT required when probing would damage any finished surface or where no deterioration is visible or presumed to exist.
- B. describe:**
  1. the methods used to *inspect under-floor crawl spaces* and attics.
  2. the foundation.
  3. the floor structure.
  4. the wall structure.
  5. the ceiling structure.
  6. the roof structure.

### 3.2 **The inspector is NOT required to:**

- A.** provide any *engineering* or architectural services or analysis.
- B.** offer an opinion as to the adequacy of any *structural system* or *component*.

## 4. EXTERIOR

### 4.1 **The inspector shall:**

- A. inspect:**
  1. *siding*, flashing and trim.
  2. all exterior doors.
  3. attached or adjacent decks, balconies, stoops, steps, porches, and their associated railings.
  4. eaves, soffits, and fascias where accessible from the ground level.
  5. vegetation, grading, surface drainage, and retaining walls that are likely to adversely affect the building.
  6. adjacent or entryway walkways, patios, and driveways.
- B. describe:**
  1. *siding*.

EXTERIOR 4.2, Continued

- 4.2 The inspector is NOT required to inspect:**
- A. screening, shutters, awnings, and similar seasonal accessories.
  - B. fences.
  - C. geological and/or soil conditions.
  - D. recreational facilities.
  - E. outbuildings other than garages and carports.
  - F. seawalls, break-walls, and docks.
  - G. erosion control and earth stabilization measures.

**5. ROOFING**

- 5.1 The inspector shall:**
- A. inspect:
    1. roofing materials.
    2. roof drainage systems.
    3. flashing.
    4. skylights, chimneys, and roof penetrations.
  - B. describe:
    1. roofing materials.
    2. methods used to inspect the roofing.

- 5.2 The inspector is NOT required to inspect:**
- A. antennae.
  - B. interiors of flues or chimneys that are not readily accessible.
  - C. other installed accessories.

**6. PLUMBING**

- 6.1 The inspector shall:**
- A. inspect:
    1. interior water supply and distribution systems including all fixtures and faucets.
    2. drain, waste, and vent systems including all fixtures.
    3. water heating equipment and hot water supply system.
    4. vent systems, flues, and chimneys.
    5. fuel storage and fuel distribution systems.
    6. drainage sumps, sump pumps, and related piping.
  - B. describe:
    1. water supply, drain, waste, and vent piping materials.
    2. water heating equipment including energy source(s).
    3. location of main water and fuel shut-off valves.

- 6.2 The inspector is NOT required to:**
- A. inspect:
    1. clothes washing machine connections.
    2. interiors of flues or chimneys that are not readily accessible.
    3. wells, well pumps, or water storage related equipment.
    4. water conditioning systems.
    5. solar water heating systems.
    6. fire and lawn sprinkler systems.
    7. private waste disposal systems.
  - B. determine:
    1. whether water supply and waste disposal systems are public or private.
    2. water supply quantity or quality.
  - C. operate automatic safety controls or manual stop valves.

**7. ELECTRICAL**

- 7.1 The inspector shall:**
- A. inspect:
    1. service drop.
    2. service entrance conductors, cables, and raceways.
    3. service equipment and main disconnects.
    4. service grounding.
    5. interior components of service panels and sub panels.
    6. conductors.
    7. overcurrent protection devices.
    8. a representative number of installed lighting fixtures, switches, and receptacles.
    9. ground fault circuit interrupters.
  - B. describe:
    1. amperage and voltage rating of the service.
    2. location of main disconnect(s) and sub panels.
    3. presence of solid conductor aluminum branch circuit wiring.
    4. presence or absence of smoke detectors.
    5. wiring methods.

- 7.2 The inspector is NOT required to:**
- A. inspect:
    1. remote control devices.
    2. alarm systems and components.
    3. low voltage wiring systems and components.
    4. ancillary wiring systems and components not a part of the primary electrical power distribution system.
  - B. measure amperage, voltage, or impedance.

Continued

## 8. HEATING

### 8.1 The inspector shall:

- A. open *readily openable access panels*.
- B. *inspect*:
  1. *installed* heating equipment.
  2. vent *systems*, flues, and chimneys.
- C. *describe*:
  1. energy source(s).
  2. heating *systems*.

### 8.2 The inspector is NOT required to:

- A. *inspect*:
  1. interiors of flues or chimneys that are not *readily accessible*.
  2. heat exchangers.
  3. humidifiers or dehumidifiers.
  4. electronic air filters.
  5. solar space heating *systems*.
- B. determine heat supply adequacy or distribution balance.

## 9. AIR CONDITIONING

### 9.1 The inspector shall:

- A. open *readily openable access panels*.
- B. *inspect*:
  1. central and through-wall equipment.
  2. distribution *systems*.
- C. *describe*:
  1. energy source(s).
  2. cooling *systems*.

### 9.2 The inspector is NOT required to:

- A. *inspect* electronic air filters.
- B. determine cooling supply adequacy or distribution balance.
- C. *inspect* window air conditioning units.

## 10. INTERIORS

### 10.1 The inspector shall inspect:

- A. walls, ceilings, and floors.
- B. steps, stairways, and railings.
- C. countertops and a *representative number* of *installed* cabinets.
- D. a *representative number* of doors and windows.
- E. garage doors and garage door operators.

### 10.2 The inspector is NOT required to inspect:

- A. paint, wallpaper, and other finish treatments.
- B. carpeting.
- C. window treatments.
- D. central vacuum *systems*.
- E. *household appliances*.
- F. *recreational facilities*.

## 11. INSULATION & VENTILATION

### 11.1 The inspector shall:

- A. *inspect*:
  1. insulation and vapor retarders in unfinished spaces.
  2. ventilation of attics and foundation areas.
  3. mechanical ventilation *systems*.
- B. *describe*:
  1. insulation and vapor retarders in unfinished spaces.
  2. absence of insulation in unfinished spaces at conditioned surfaces.

### 11.2 The inspector is NOT required to disturb insulation. See 13.2.A.11 and 13.2.A.12.

## 12. FIREPLACES AND SOLID FUEL BURNING APPLIANCES

### 12.1 The inspector shall:

- A. *inspect*:
  1. *system components*.
  2. chimney and vents.
- B. *describe*:
  1. fireplaces and *solid fuel burning appliances*.
  2. chimneys.

### 12.2 The inspector is NOT required to:

- A. *inspect*:
  1. interiors of flues or chimneys.
  2. firescreens and doors.
  3. seals and gaskets.
  4. automatic fuel feed devices.
  5. mantles and fireplace surrounds.
  6. combustion make-up air devices.
  7. heat distribution assists (gravity fed and fan assisted).
- B. ignite or extinguish fires.
- C. determine draft characteristics.
- D. move fireplace inserts and stoves or firebox contents.

Continued

**13. GENERAL LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS****13.1 General limitations:**

- A.** The *inspector* is NOT required to perform any action or make any determination not specifically stated in these Standards of Practice.
- B.** Inspections performed in accordance with these Standards of Practice:
1. are not *technically exhaustive*.
  2. are not required to identify concealed conditions, latent defects, or consequential damage(s).
- C.** These Standards of Practice are applicable to buildings with four or fewer dwelling units and their garages or carports.

**13.2 General exclusions:****A. Inspectors are NOT required to determine:**

1. conditions of *systems* or *components* that are not *readily accessible*.
2. remaining life expectancy of any *system* or *component*.
3. strength, adequacy, effectiveness, or efficiency of any *system* or *component*.
4. the causes of any condition or deficiency.
5. methods, materials, or costs of corrections.
6. future conditions including but not limited to failure of *systems* and *components*.
7. the suitability of the property for any specialized use.
8. compliance with regulatory requirements (codes, regulations, laws, ordinances, etc.).
9. market value of the property or its marketability.
10. the advisability of purchase of the property.
11. the presence of potentially hazardous plants or animals including, but not limited to, wood destroying organisms or diseases harmful to humans including molds or mold-like substances.
12. the presence of any environmental hazards including, but not limited to, toxins, carcinogens, noise, and contaminants in soil, water, and air.
13. the effectiveness of any *system installed* or method utilized to control or remove suspected hazardous substances.
14. operating costs of *systems* or *components*.
15. acoustical properties of any *system* or *component*.
16. soil conditions relating to geotechnical or hydrologic specialties.

**B. Inspectors are NOT required to offer:**

1. or perform any act or service contrary to law.
2. or perform *engineering* services.
3. or perform any trade or any professional service other than *home inspection*.
4. warranties or guarantees of any kind.

**C. Inspectors are NOT required to operate:**

1. any *system* or *component* that is *shut down* or otherwise inoperable.
2. any *system* or *component* that does not respond to *normal operating controls*.
3. shut-off valves or manual stop valves.

**D. Inspectors are NOT required to enter:**

1. any area that will, in the opinion of the *inspector*, likely be dangerous to the *inspector* or other persons or damage the property or its *systems* or *components*.
2. *under-floor crawl spaces* or attics that are not *readily accessible*.

**E. Inspectors are NOT required to inspect:**

1. underground items including but not limited to underground storage tanks or other underground indications of their presence, whether abandoned or active.
2. items that are not *installed*.
3. *installed decorative* items.
4. items in areas that are not entered in accordance with 13.2.D.
5. detached structures other than garages and carports.
6. common elements or common areas in multi-unit housing, such as condominium properties or cooperative housing.

**F. Inspectors are NOT required to:**

1. perform any procedure or operation that will, in the opinion of the *inspector*, likely be dangerous to the *inspector* or other persons or damage the property or its *systems* or *components*.
2. describe or report on any *system* or *component* that is not included in these Standards and was not *inspected*.
3. move personal property, furniture, equipment, plants, soil, snow, ice, or debris.
4. *dismantle* any *system* or *component*, except as explicitly required by these Standards of Practice.

# ASHI STANDARDS OF PRACTICE GLOSSARY OF ITALICIZED TERMS

## **Alarm Systems**

Warning devices *installed* or free-standing including but not limited to smoke detectors, carbon monoxide detectors, flue gas, and other spillage detectors, and security equipment

## **Automatic Safety Controls**

Devices designed and *installed* to protect *systems* and *components* from unsafe conditions

## **Component**

A part of a *system*

## **Decorative**

Ornamental; not required for the proper operation of the essential *systems* and *components* of a home

## **Describe**

To identify (in writing) a *system* or *component* by its type or other distinguishing characteristics

## **Dismantle**

To take apart or remove any *component*, device, or piece of equipment that would not be taken apart or removed by a homeowner in the course of normal maintenance

## **Engineering**

The application of scientific knowledge for the design, control, or use of building structures, equipment, or apparatus

## **Further Evaluation**

Examination and analysis by a qualified professional, tradesman, or service technician beyond that provided by the *home inspection*

## **Home Inspection**

The process by which an *inspector* visually examines the *readily accessible systems* and *components* of a home and which *describes* those *systems* and *components* in accordance with these Standards of Practice

## **Household Appliances**

Kitchen, laundry, and similar appliances, whether *installed* or free-standing

## **Inspect**

To examine any *system* or *component* of a building in accordance with these Standards of Practice, using *normal operating controls* and opening *readily openable access panels*

## **Inspector**

A person hired to examine any *system* or *component* of a building in accordance with these Standards of Practice

## **Installed**

Attached such that removal requires tools

## **Normal Operating Controls**

Devices such as thermostats, switches, or valves intended to be operated by the homeowner

## **Readily Accessible**

Available for visual inspection without requiring moving of personal property, *dismantling*, destructive measures, or any action that will likely involve risk to persons or property

## **Readily Openable Access Panel**

A panel provided for homeowner inspection and maintenance that is *readily accessible*, within normal reach, can be removed by one person, and is not sealed in place

## **Recreational Facilities**

Spas, saunas, steam baths, swimming pools, exercise, entertainment, athletic, playground or other similar equipment, and associated accessories

## **Report**

Communicate in writing

## **Representative Number**

One *component* per room for multiple similar interior *components* such as windows, and electric receptacles; one *component* on each side of the building for multiple similar exterior *components*

## **Roof Drainage Systems**

*Components* used to carry water off a roof and away from a building

## **Shut Down**

A state in which a *system* or *component* cannot be operated by *normal operating controls*

## **Siding**

Exterior wall covering and cladding; such as: aluminum, asphalt, brick, cement/asbestos, EIFS, stone, stucco, veneer, vinyl, wood, etc.

## **Solid Fuel Burning Appliances**

A hearth and fire chamber or similar prepared place in which a fire may be built and that is built in conjunction with a chimney; or a listed assembly of a fire chamber, its chimney, and related factory-made parts designed for unit assembly without requiring field construction

## **Structural Component**

A *component* that supports non-variable forces or weights (dead loads) and variable forces or weights (live loads)

## **System**

A combination of interacting or interdependent *components*, assembled to carry out one or more functions.

## **Technically Exhaustive**

An investigation that involves *dismantling*, the extensive use of advanced techniques, measurements, instruments, testing, calculations, or other means

## **Under-floor Crawl Space**

The area within the confines of the foundation and between the ground and the underside of the floor

## **Unsafe**

A condition in a *readily accessible, installed system* or *component* that is judged to be a significant risk of bodily injury during normal, day-to-day use; the risk may be due to damage, deterioration, improper installation, or a change in accepted residential construction standards

## **Wiring Methods**

Identification of electrical conductors or wires by their general type, such as non-metallic sheathed cable, armored cable, or knob and tube, etc.